

Survey of Living Conditions in the Arctic: Data Description

The international core data set of the Survey of Living Conditions in the Arctic covers the following topics:

Section A: Individual Characteristics

- Persons by age, sex, relationship, ethnicity
- Duration of residence in community/ other residence locations

Section B: Production

- Wage employment activity by person - (all variables for 12 months)
- Social relationships supporting wage employment
- Hunting and fishing activity by person
- Social relationships for hunting and fishing
- Aggregate harvest consumed by household
- Aggregate harvest shared by household
- Aggregate harvest received by household
- Childcare by person
- Country food processing by person
- Crafts, art, production activities by person
- Non-wage income to household, including transfer payments

Section C: Production Resources

Part 1: Health

- Hearing, speaking, seeing, walking, carrying, mobility
- Learning, emotional health
- Wage work activity constraints
- Hunting and fishing activity constraints
- Household work activity constraints

Part 2: Wage employment Resources

- Formal education
- Job training
- Months want to work, not want to work
- Perceived job opportunity options
- Experience in non-local employment
- Transportation constraints
- Childcare constraints
- Job satisfaction
- Job expectations
- Job aspirations

Part 3: Hunting, Fishing, Processing Resources

- Education in hunting, fishing, processing
- Aboriginal language use
- Shared equipment, gas, money, labor
- Abundance of major wildlife resources
- Health of major wildlife resources
- Perceived harvest constraints
 - Regulations
 - Weather/climate (sea ice, fall storms, deeps snows)
 - Accessibility (e.g. barriers to travel)
 - Equipment

- Commercial markets
- Processing capabilities
- Food storage
- Hunting/Fishing/Processing satisfaction
- Hunting/Fishing/Processing expectations
- Hunting/Fishing/Processing aspirations

Part 4: Political Resources

- Influence on wage employment
- Influence on formal education
- Influence on hunting, fishing
- Influence on traditional education
- Aspirations for influence
- Expectations for influence

Section D: Expenditures and Consumption

- Household budget
- Household time use: work, domestic, leisure
- Food: sufficiency, diet, in-kind supplements
- Water: quality, sufficiency
- Housing: type, condition, subsidies
- Utilities: heat, electricity, light, cooking
- Clothing
- Equipment, supplies
- Health care: accessibility, cost

Section E: Social Relationships & Ethnic Identity

- Where you go for different kinds of help
- Gifting, sharing
- Ethnic identity

Section F: Community Resources

- Communication
- Transportation

Section G: Subjective Well-being

- Spirituality
- Social relationships
- Social support
- Social adjustment
- Ethnic identity

The following is the international core data dictionary:

Variable Information

Variable	Position	Label
intwrid	1	Interviewer ID number
intwrno	2	Interviewers interview number
controln	3	Control number
studyn	4	Study number
country	5	Country
region	6	Region
place	7	Place
lengthi	8	Length of interview in minutes
a1a	9	Name consider Inupiat name
a1b	10	Name used by friends-relatives
a1c	11	Name in traditional activities
a2	12	Named after someone else
a3a	13	What does name mean 1st
a3b	14	What does name mean 2nd
a3c	15	What does name mean 3rd
a3d	16	What does name mean 4th
a4	17	Name influence thinking about self
a5a	18	How influence thinking
a5b	19	How influence thinking
a5c	20	How influence thinking
a5d	21	How influence thinking
a6a	22	Relationship to respondent P1
a6b	23	Relationship to respondent P2
a6c	24	Relationship to respondent P3
a6d	25	Relationship to respondent P4
a6e	26	Relationship to respondent P5
a6f	27	Relationship to respondent P6
a6g	28	Relationship to respondent P7
a6h	29	Relationship to respondent P8
a6i	30	Relationship to respondent P9
a6j	31	Relationship to respondent P10
a6k	32	Relationship to respondent P11
a6l	33	Relationship to respondent P 12
a7a	34	Age P1
a7b	35	Age P2
a7c	36	Age P3
a7d	37	Age P4
a7e	38	Age P5
a7f	39	Age P6
a7g	40	Age P7
a7h	41	Age P8
a7i	42	Age P9
a7j	43	Age P10
a7k	44	Age P11
a7l	45	Age P12
a8a	46	Gender P1
a8b	47	Gender P2

a8c	48	Gender P3
a8d	49	Gender P4
a8e	50	Gender P5
a8f	51	Gender P6
a8g	52	Gender P7
a8h	53	Gender P8
a8i	54	Gender P9
a8j	55	Gender P10
a8k	56	Gender P11
a8l	57	Gender P12
a9a	58	Cultural Background P1 1st
a9b	59	Cultural Background P2 1st
a9c	60	Cultural Background P3 1st
a9d	61	Cultural Background P4 1st
a9e	62	Cultural Background P5 1st
a9f	63	Cultural Background P6 1st
a9g	64	Cultural Background P7 1st
a9h	65	Cultural Background P8 1st
a9i	66	Cultural Background P9 1st
a9j	67	Cultural Background P10 1st
a9k	68	Cultural Background P11 1st
a9l	69	Cultural Background P12 1st
a10a	70	Cultural Background P1 2nd
a10b	71	Cultural Background P2 2nd
a10c	72	Cultural Background P3 2nd
a10d	73	Cultural Background P4 2nd
a10e	74	Cultural Background P5 2nd
a10f	75	Cultural Background P6 2nd
a10g	76	Cultural Background P7 2nd
a10h	77	Cultural Background P8 2nd
a10i	78	Cultural Background P9 2nd
a10j	79	Cultural Background P10 2nd
a10k	80	Cultural Background P11 2nd
a10l	81	Cultural Background P12 2nd
a11a	82	Cultural Background P1 3rd
a11b	83	Cultural Background P2 3rd
a11c	84	Cultural Background P3 3rd
a11d	85	Cultural Background P4 3rd
a11e	86	Cultural Background P5 3rd
a11f	87	Cultural Background P6 3rd
a11g	88	Cultural Background P7 3rd
a11h	89	Cultural Background P8 3rd
a11i	90	Cultural Background P9 3rd
a11j	91	Cultural Background P10 3rd
a11k	92	Cultural Background P11 3rd
a11l	93	Cultural Background P12 3rd
a12a	94	How HOUSEHOLD divides responsibilities 1st
a12b	95	How HOUSEHOLD divides responsibilities 2nd
a12c	96	How HOUSEHOLD divides responsibilities 3rd
a12d	97	How HOUSEHOLD divides responsibilities 4th

a13a	98	Did Person Number 1 Prepare or Pack for hunting,fishing,camping trip
a13b	99	Did Person Number 2 Prepare or Pack for hunting,fishing,camping trip
a13c	100	Did Person Number 3 Prepare or Pack for hunting,fishing,camping trip
a13d	101	Did Person Number 4 Prepare or Pack for hunting,fishing,camping trip
a13e	102	Did Person Number 5 Prepare or Pack for hunting,fishing,camping trip
a13f	103	Did Person Number 6 Prepare or Pack for Hunting, fishing, camping trip
a13g	104	Did Person in other HOUSEHOLD Prepare or Pack for hunting,fishing,camping trip
a14a	105	Did Person Number 1 make and repair equipment or do household repairs
a14b	106	Did Person Number 2 make and repair equipment or do household repairs
a14c	107	Did Person Number 3 make and repair equipment or do household repairs
a14d	108	Did Person Number 4 make and repair equipment or do household repairs
a14e	109	Did Person Number 5 make and repair equipment or do household repairs
a14f	110	Did Person Number 5 make and repair equipment or do household repair
a14g	111	Did people from other households repair equipment or do household repairs for your household
a15a	112	Did person number 1 maintain a household camp
a15b	113	Did person number 2 maintain a household camp
a15c	114	Did person number 3 maintain a household camp
a15d	115	Did person number 4 maintain a household camp
a15e	116	Did person number 5 maintain a household camp
a15f	117	Did person number 6 maintain a household camp
a15g	118	Did people from other households repair equip or do household repairs
a16a	119	Did Person Number 1 harvest hunt or fish for food
a16b	120	Did Person Number 2 harvest hunt or fish for food
a16c	121	Did Person Number 3 harvest hunt or fish for food
a16d	122	Did Person Number 4 harvest hunt or fish for food
a16e	123	Did Person Number 5 harvest hunt or fish for food
a16f	124	Did Person Number 6 harvest hunt or fish for food
a16g	125	Did people from other households harvest hunt or fish for food for your household
a17a	126	Did Person Number 1 member of a whaling crew
a17b	127	Did Person Number 2 member of a whaling crew
a17c	128	Did Person Number 3 member of a whaling crew
a17d	129	Did Person Number 4 member of a whaling crew
a17e	130	Did Person Number 5 member of a whaling crew
a17f	131	Did Person Number 6 member of a whaling crew
a17g	132	Did people from other households member of a whaling crew for your household
a18a	133	Did Person Number 1 butcher or preserve harvested food
a18b	134	Did Person Number 2 butcher or preserve harvested food
a18c	135	Did Person Number 3 butcher or preserve harvested food
a18d	136	Did Person Number 4 butcher or preserve harvested food
a18e	137	Did Person Number 5 butcher or preserve harvested food
a18f	138	Did Person Number 6 butcher or preserve harvested food
a18g	139	Did people from other households butcher or preserve harvested food for your household
a19a	140	Did Person Number 1 sold meat fish or berries
a19b	141	Did Person Number 2 sold meat fish or berries
a19c	142	Did Person Number 3 sold meat fish or berries
a19d	143	Did Person Number 4 sold meat fish or berries
a19e	144	Did Person Number 5 sold meat fish or berries

a19f	145	Did Person Number 6 sold meat fish or berries
a19g	146	Did people from other households sell meat, fish or berries for your household
a20a	147	Did Person Number 1 manufacturer Native crafts for sale
a20b	148	Did Person Number 2 manufacturer Native crafts for sale
a20c	149	Did Person Number 3 manufacturer Native crafts for sale
a20d	150	Did Person Number 4 manufacturer Native crafts for sale
a20e	151	Did Person Number 5 manufacturer Native crafts for sale
a20f	152	Did Person Number 6 manufacture Native crafts for sale
a20g	153	Did People from other households manufacture Native crafts for sale
a21a	154	Did Person Number 1 manufacturer Native crafts for own use
a21b	155	Did Person Number 2 manufacturer Native crafts for own use
a21c	156	Did Person Number 3 manufacturer Native crafts for own use
a21d	157	Did Person Number 4 manufacturer Native crafts for own use
a21e	158	Did Person Number 5 manufacturer Native crafts for own use
a21f	159	Did Person Number 6 manufacture Native crafts for own use
a21g	160	Did People from other households manufacture Native crafts for your household use
a22a	161	Did Person Number 1 have a full time job for pay
a22b	162	Did Person Number 2 have a full time job for pay
a22c	163	Did Person Number 3 have a full time job for pay
a22d	164	Did Person Number 4 have a full time job for pay
a22e	165	Did Person Number 5 have a full time job for pay
a22f	166	Did Person Number 6 have a full time job for pay
a23a	167	Did Person Number 1 have a part time job for pay
a23b	168	Did Person Number 2 have a part time job for pay
a23c	169	Did Person Number 3 have a part time job for pay
a23d	170	Did Person Number 4 have a part time job for pay
a23e	171	Did Person Number 5 have a part time job for pay
a23f	172	Did Person Number 6 have a part time job for pay
a24a	173	Did Person Number 1 cook
a24b	174	Did Person Number 2 cook
a24c	175	Did Person Number 3 cook
a24d	176	Did Person Number 4 cook
a24e	177	Did Person Number 5 cook
a24f	178	Did Person Number 6 cook
a24g	179	Did people from other households cook for your household
a25a	180	Did Person Number 1 help clean your house
a25b	181	Did Person Number 2 help clean your house
a25c	182	Did Person Number 3 help clean your house
a25d	183	Did Person Number 4 help clean your house
a25e	184	Did Person Number 5 help clean your house
a25f	185	Did Person Number 6 help clean your house
a25g	186	Did people from other households help clean your house
a26a	187	Did Person Number 1 keep track of household finances
a26b	188	Did Person Number 2 keep track of household finances
a26c	189	Did Person Number 3 keep track of household finances
a26d	190	Did Person Number 4 keep track of household finances
a26e	191	Did Person Number 5 keep track of household finances
a26f	192	Did Person Number 6 keep track of household finances
a26g	193	Did people from other households keep track of your household finances
a27a	194	Did Person Number 1 sew for the household

a27b	195	Did Person Number 2 sew for the household
a27c	196	Did Person Number 3 sew for the household
a27d	197	Did Person Number 4 sew for the household
a27e	198	Did Person Number 5 sew for the household
a27f	199	Did Person Number 6 sew for the household
a27g	200	Did people from other households sew for your household
a28a	201	Did Person Number 1 do laundry for the household
a28b	202	Did Person Number 2 do laundry for the household
a28c	203	Did Person Number 3 do laundry for the household
a28d	204	Did Person Number 4 do laundry for the household
a28e	205	Did Person Number 5 do laundry for the household
a28f	206	Did Person Number 6 do laundry for the household
a28g	207	Did people from other households do laundry for your household
a29a	208	Did Person Number 1 supervise your household children
a29b	209	Did Person Number 2 supervise your household children
a29c	210	Did Person Number 3 supervise your household children
a29d	211	Did Person Number 4 supervise your household children
a29e	212	Did Person Number 5 supervise your household children
a29f	213	Did Person Number 6 supervise your household children
a29g	214	Did people from other households supervise your household children
a30a	215	Did Person Number 1 help with childrens personal hygiene
a30b	216	Did Person Number 2 help with childrens personal hygiene
a30c	217	Did Person Number 3 help with childrens personal hygiene
a30d	218	Did Person Number 4 help with childrens personal hygiene
a30e	219	Did Person Number 5 help with childrens personal hygiene
a30f	220	Did Person Number 6 help with children's personal hygiene
a30g	221	Did people from other households help with childrens personal hygiene
a31a	222	Did Person Number 1 teach children Inupiat stories, skills
a31b	223	Did Person Number 2 teach children Inupiat stories, skills
a31c	224	Did Person Number 3 teach children Inupiat stories, skills
a31d	225	Did Person Number 4 teach children Inupiat stories, skills
a31e	226	Did Person Number 5 teach children Inupiat stories, skills
a31f	227	Did Person Number 6 teach children Inupiat stories, skills
a31g	228	Did people from other households teach children Inupiat stories,skills
a32a	229	Did Person Number 1 assist person needing help with daily activities
a32b	230	Did Person Number 2 assist person needing help with daily activities
a32c	231	Did Person Number 3 assist person needing help with daily activities
a32d	232	Did Person Number 4 assist person needing help with daily activities
a32e	233	Did Person Number 5 assist person needing help with daily activities
a32f	234	Did Person Number 6 assist person needing help with daily activities
a32g	235	Did people from other households assist person needing help with daily activities
a33	236	Children named after someone
a34a	237	Mothers 1st cultural background
a34b	238	Mothers 2nd cultural background
a34c	239	Mothers 3rd cultural background
a35a	240	Fathers 1st cultural background
a35b	241	Fathers 2nd cultural background
a35c	242	Fathers 3rd cultural background
a36	243	How strong links to other family
a37a	244	Contact other relatives last month by phone, email

a37b	245	Visit, visited by other relatives last month
a38a	246	Someone to listen to you
a38b	247	Someone to count on for advice
a38c	248	Someone who shows love and affection
a38d	249	Someone to have a good time with
a38e	250	Someone to confide in and talk about problems
a38f	251	Someone to listen to relax with
a38g	252	Someone to listen to do something enjoyable with
a39	253	Proportion of all meat and fish that is traditional food
a40	254	Proportion of all meat and fish harvested by household
a41	255	Received traditional food from others
a41a	256	Received traditional food in exchange for assisting others
a41b	257	Received traditional food in exchange for other traditional food
a41c	258	Received gift of traditional food
a42	259	Shared traditional food with households in other places
a43	260	Paid for traditional food in last 12 months
b1	261	Where were you born
b1a	262	Born at camp
b1b	263	Name of place where born
b1c	264	Name of state where born
b1d	265	Name of region where born
b1e	266	Name of country where born
b2	267	Where father born
b2a	268	Father born at camp
b2b	269	Name of place where father born
b2c	270	Name of state where father born
b2d	271	Name of region where father born
b2e	272	Name of country where father born
b3	273	Where mother born
b3a	274	Mother born at camp
b3b	275	Name of place where mother born
b3c	276	Name of state where mother born
b3d	277	Name of region where mother born
b3e	278	Name of country where mother born
b4	279	Where did you spend most of the first ten years of your life
b4a	280	Spent 1st ten years of life at camp
b4b	281	Name of place where spent first ten years of life
b4c	282	Name of state where spent 1st ten years of life
b4d	283	Name of region where spent 1st ten years of life
b4e	284	Name of country where spent first ten years of life
b5	285	Lived somewhere else for a year or more
b6a	286	Why lived somewhere else 1st
b6b	287	Why lived somewhere else 2nd
b6c	288	Why lived somewhere else 3rd
b6d	289	Why lived somewhere else 4th
b7a	290	Why move to community (last time) 1st
b7b	291	Why move to community (last time) 2nd
b7c	292	Why move to community (last time) 3rd
b7d	293	Why move to community (last time) 4th
b7e	294	Year moved back to community (last time)

b8	295	Away from community 1 month or more in last 12
b9a	296	Away from community for work
b9b	297	Away from community for education
b9c	298	Away from community due to illness
b9d	299	Away from community to go to camp or cabin
b9e	300	Away from community for vacation
b9f	301	Away from community for family
b9g	302	Away from community for hunting, fishing, trapping,gathering
b9h	303	Away from community for other reason
b9i	304	Other reason away from community
b10	305	Considered moving away from community in last 5 yrs
b11a	306	Why move away from community 1st
b11b	307	Why move away from community 2nd
b11c	308	Why move away from community 3rd
b11d	309	Why move away from community 4th
b12a	310	Why remain in community 1st
b12b	311	Why remain in community 2nd
b12c	312	Why remain in community 3rd
b12d	313	Why remain in community 4th
b13a	314	Learned Inupiaq as a child
b13b	315	Learned Yupik as a child
b13c	316	Learned English as a child
b13d	317	Learned Other language as a child
b13e	318	What other language learned as a child
b14a	319	Parents used Inupiaq among themselves
b14b	320	Parents used Yupik among themselves
b14c	321	Parents used English among themselves
b14d	322	Parents used Other language among themselves
b14e	323	What other language parents used among themselves
b15a	324	Parents mostly used Inupiaq when talking with you
b15b	325	Parents mostly used Yupik when talking with you
b15c	326	Parents mostly used English when talking with you
b15d	327	Parents mostly used Other when talking with you
b15e	328	What other parents mostly used when talking with you
b16a	329	Ability to understand Inupiaq
b16b	330	Ability to speak Inupiaq
b16c	331	Ability to read Inupiaq
b16d	332	Ability to write Inupiaq
b17a	333	Ability to understand English
b17b	334	Ability to speak English
b17c	335	Ability to read English
b17d	336	Ability to write English
b18a	337	Amount of time use Inupiaq-Yupik in household
b18b	338	Amount of time use Inupiaq-Yupik at work
b18c	339	Amount of time use Inupiaq-Yupik at school
b18d	340	Amount of time use Inupiaq-Yupik other places
b19a	341	Learned to serve on a whaling crew
b19b	342	Hunt and fish
b19c	343	Hunt seal
b19d	344	Drive a snowmachine

b19e	345	Know when berries are ripe and where to find them
b19f	346	Fix a snowmachine
b19g	347	Read the weather
b19h	348	Overnight on the land
b19i	349	Know Inupiaq names of different types of snow
b19j	350	Skin and butcher a caribou
b19k	351	Preserve meat and fish
b19l	352	Take care of and sew skins
b19m	353	Makes sleds and boats
b19n	354	Cook and prepare traditional Native foods
b19o	355	Know the names of past generations of Inupiat relatives
b19p	356	Make traditional clothing
b19q	357	Learn stories past on by parents, grandparents
b19r	358	Make Native arts and crafts
b19s	359	Know traditional dances and drumming
b19t	360	Navigate at sea
b20	361	Child learning traditional skills
b21a	362	Should teach traditional skills at home
b21b	363	Should teach traditional skills at school
b21c	364	Should teach traditional skills at community events
b21d	365	Should teach traditional skills at church events
b21e	366	Should teach traditional skills at camp
b21f	367	Should teach traditional skills at other places
b21g	368	Teach traditional skills at what other places
b22	369	Learned or improved traditional skills since childhood
b23a	370	Learned or improved traditional skills on own
b23b	371	Learned or improved traditional skills with mentor
b23c	372	Learned or improved traditional skills in formal class, program
b23d	373	Learned or improved traditional skills in another way
b23e	374	How learned or improved traditional skills
b24	375	Use improved traditional skills today
b25	376	Highest level of training or schooling father completed
b25a	377	Highest level of training or schooling father completed - other
b26	378	Highest level of training or schooling mother completed
b26a	379	Highest level of training or schooling mother completed - other
b27	380	Go to preschool or kindergarten
b28	381	Highest level of training or schooling R completed
b28a	382	Highest level of training or schooling R completed - other
b29	383	Go to elementary school outside community
b30	384	Elementary school stressful or not stressful
b31a	385	Why elementary school stressful 1st
b31b	386	Why elementary school stressful 2nd
b31c	387	Why elementary school stressful 3rd
b31d	388	Why elementary school stressful 4th
b32	389	Any teachers or teachers aides Inupiat in elem or hs
b33	390	Taught Inupiaq in elem or hs
b34	391	Taught subjects in Inupiaq in elem or hs
b35	392	Taught about Inupiat culture and history in elem or hs
b36	393	How accurate was information about Inupiat hist and culture
b37	394	Respondent went to or is in HS

b38	395	Go to high school school outside community
b39	396	High school stressful or not stressful
b40a	397	Why high school stressful 1st
b40b	398	Why high school stressful 2nd
b40c	399	Why high school stressful 3rd
b40d	400	Why high school stressful 4th
intchpt1	401	R HS status
b41a	402	Why did not complete high school 1st
b41b	403	Why did not complete high school 2nd
b41c	404	Why did not complete high school 3rd
b41d	405	Why did not complete high school 4th
b42	406	Go to postsecondary school
intchpt2	407	R Postsecondary status
b43a	408	Why did not complete postsecondary 1st
b43b	409	Why did not complete postsecondary 2nd
b43c	410	Why did not complete postsecondary 3rd
b43d	411	Why did not complete postsecondary 4th
b44	412	Satisfaction with Schooling and training
b45	413	Any teachers or teachers aides Inupiat in elem or hs
b46	414	Taught Inupiaq in elem or hs
b47	415	Taught subjects in Inupiaq in elem or hs
b48	416	Taught about Inupiat culture and history in elem or hs
b49	417	How accurate was information about Inupiat hist and culture
b50	418	Attending high school school outside community
b51	419	High school stressful or not stressful
b52a	420	Why high school stressful 1st
b52b	421	Why high school stressful 2nd
b52c	422	Why high school stressful 3rd
b52d	423	Why high school stressful 4th
b53	424	Satisfaction with Schooling and training
c1a	425	Father's main work or way of making a living first mention
c1b	426	Father's main work or way of making a living second mention
c1c	427	Father's main work or way of making a living third mention
c1d	428	Father's main work or way of making a living fourth mention
c1typea	429	Father's main type of work or way of making a living first mention
c1typeb	430	Father's main type work or way of making a living second mention
c1typec	431	Father's main type of work or way of making a living third mention
c1typed	432	Father's main type of work or way of making a living fourth mention
c2a	433	Mother's main work or way of making a living first mention
c2b	434	Mother's main work or way of making a living second mention
c2c	435	Mother's main work or way of making a living third mention
c2d	436	Mother's main work or way of making a living fourth mention
c2typea	437	Mother's main type work or way of making a living first mention
c2typeb	438	Mother's main type work or way of making a living second mention
c2typec	439	Mother's main type work or way of making a living third mention
c2typed	440	Mother's main type work or way of making a living fourth mention
c3a	441	Combination of activities you did in last 12 months to make a living 1st mention
c3b	442	Combination of activities you did in last 12 months to make a living 2nd mention
c3c	443	Combination of activities you did in last 12 months to make a living 3rd mention
c3d	444	Combination of activities you did in last 12 months to make a living 4th mention

c3typea	445	Combination of activity types you did in last 12 months to make a living 1st mention
c3typeb	446	Combination of activity types you did in last 12 months to make a living 2nd mention
c3typec	447	Combination of activity types you did in last 12 months to make a living 3rd mention
c3typed	448	Combination of activity types you did in last 12 months to make a living 4th mention
c4	449	How satisfied with this combination of activities
intckpt3	450	R did at least one activity on Form B
c5a	451	Member of whaling crew in last 12 months
c5b	452	Skinned and butchered a caribou in last 12 months
c5c	453	Help whaling crews by cooking, giving money or supplies, cutting meat in last 12 months
c5d	454	Sew skins, make parkas and kamiks in last 12 months
c5e	455	Make sleds or boats in last 12 months
c5f	456	Hunt caribou, moose or sheep in last 12 months
c5g	457	Hunt seal or ugruk in last 12 months
c5h	458	Hunt walrus in last 12 months
c5i	459	Hunt waterfowl in last 12 months
c5j	460	Gather eggs in last 12 months
c5k	461	Fish in last 12 months
c5l	462	Gather greens, roots or other plants in last 12 months
c5m	463	Preserve meat or fish in last 12 months
c5n	464	Trap in last 12 months
c5o	465	Pick berries in last 12 months
c5p	466	Make Native handicrafts in last 12 months
intckpt4	467	Respondent worked full or parttime for pay in past 12 months
c6	468	How many paid jobs or self-employment jobs in last 12 months
c7	469	At which job worked the most hours
c8	470	What business, industry or service was this
c8a	471	Type of organization
c9	472	What was your work or occupation
c10a	473	Most important duties or activities 1st mention
c10b	474	Most important duties or activities 2nd mention
c10c	475	Most important duties or activities 3rd mention
c10d	476	Most important duties or activities 4th mention
c11	477	In job or business self-employed, working for pay, or working for pay other than wages
c12	478	How many hours normally work per week
c13	479	How satisfied with this job
c14	480	Treated fairly or unfairly in past year
c15a	481	Why treated unfairly 1st mention
c15b	482	Why treated unfairly 2nd mention
c15c	483	Why treated unfairly 3rd mention
c15d	484	Why treated unfairly 4th mention
c16	485	Last week did you work for pay or in self-employment
c17a	486	Didn't start job last week because retired
c17b	487	Didn't start job last week because in school
c17c	488	Didn't start job last week because already had a job
c17d	489	Didn't start job last week because had a temporary illness or disability

c17e	490	Didn't start job last week because had no one to take care of young children or elders at home
c17f	491	Didn't start job last week because had other personal or family responsibilities
c17g	492	Didn't start job last week because was out hunting or fishing
c17h	493	Didn't start job last week because felt or was told didn't have necessary skills or qualifications
c17i	494	Didn't start job last week because didn't have money to buy things needed for the job
c17j	495	Didn't start job last week because of questions about drug or alcohol use
c17k	496	Didn't start job last week because no jobs available
c17l	497	Didn't start job last week because no jobs available that pay enough
c17m	498	Didn't start job last week because no particular reason
c17n	499	Didn't start job last week other reason
c17o	500	What other reason didn't start job last week
c18	501	Experienced periods of not having a job and wanting one in past 5 years
c19	502	How often not had a job and wanted one in past five years
c20	503	How often not had job and wanted one for more than 6 months in last five years
c21	504	Which lifestyle would you prefer
c22a	505	Most important way you help your household 1st mention
c22b	506	Most important way you help your household 2nd mention
c22c	507	Most important way you help your household 3rd mention
c22d	508	Most important way you help your household 4th mention
d1	509	Your health in general
d2a	510	Pains in past 12 months
d2b	511	Breathing or coughing problems
d2c	512	Stomach or digestion problems
d2d	513	High temperature
d2e	514	Tooth loss
d2f	515	Dizzy spells
d3a	516	Kind of pains or problems 1
d3b	517	Kind of pains or problems 2
d3c	518	Kind of pains or problems 3
d3d	519	Kind of pains or problems 4
d4	520	Doctor or other medical professional in your community
d5a	521	Been told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have arthritis or rheumatism
d5b	522	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have asthma
d5c	523	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have chronic bronchitis
d5d	524	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have emphysema or shortness of breath
d5e	525	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have cancer
d5f	526	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have effects of a stroke
d5g	527	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have high blood pressure
d5h	528	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have heart professional
d5i	529	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have stomach problems or intestinal ulcers
d5j	530	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have hepatitis
d5k	531	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have diabetes
d5l	532	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have other kidney diseases
d5m	533	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have tuberculosis

d5n	534	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have chronic depression
d5o	535	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have obesity
d5p	536	Told by doctor, nurse or other health professional you have any other long term condition
d6a	537	Age told had arthritis or rheumatism
d6b	538	Age told had asthma
d6c	539	Age told had chronic bronchitis
d6d	540	Age told had emphysema or shortness of breath
d6e	541	Age told had cancer
d6f	542	Age told had effects of a stroke
d6g	543	Age told had high blood pressure
d6h	544	Age told had heart problems
d6i	545	Age told had stomach problems or intestinal ulcers
d6j	546	Age told had hepatitis
d6k	547	Age told had diabetes
d6l	548	Age told had other kidney diseases
d6m	549	Age told had tuberculosis
d6n	550	Age told had chronic depression
d6o	551	Age told had obesity
d6p	552	Age told had any other long term condition
d7a	553	Medication or treatment for arthritis or rheumatism
d7b	554	Medication or treatment for asthma
d7c	555	Medication or treatment for chronic bronchitis
d7d	556	Medication or treatment for emphysema or shortness of breath
d7e	557	Medication or treatment for cancer
d7f	558	Medication or treatment for effects of a stroke
d7g	559	Medication or treatment for high blood pressure
d7h	560	Medication or treatment for heart problems
d7i	561	Medication or treatment for stomach problems or intestinal ulcers
d7j	562	Medication or treatment for hepatitis
d7k	563	Medication or treatment for diabetes
d7l	564	Medication or treatment for other kidney diseases
d7m	565	Medication or treatment for tuberculosis
d7n	566	Medication or treatment for chronic depression
d7o	567	Medication or treatment for obesity
d7p	568	Medication or treatment for any other long term condition
d8a	569	Type of cancer first mention
d8b	570	Type of cancer second mention
d8c	571	Type of cancer third mention
d9a	572	Type of hepatitis first mention
d9b	573	Type of hepatitis second mention
d9c	574	Type of hepatitis third mention
d10a	575	Type of diabetes first mention
d10b	576	Type of diabetes second mention
d10c	577	Type of diabetes third mention
d11a	578	Other long term condition first mention
d11b	579	Other long term condition second mention
d11c	580	Other long term condition third mention
d12	581	Able to get medicine you need
d13	582	Do you have an untreated medical problem

d14	583	Waiting to visit a specialty clinic
d15a	584	Used Inupiaq to talk with health professional
d15b	585	Used Yupik to talk with health professional
d15c	586	Used English to talk with health professional
d16a	587	Health professional used Inupiaq to speak to me
d16b	588	Health professional used Yupik to speak to me
d16c	589	Health professional used English to speak to me
d17	590	Someone interpret for you
d18	591	You and health professional able to communicate effectively
d19	592	Inupiat traditional healing available in your community
d20	593	Have you seen traditional healer
d21a	594	Seen traditional healer for problem first mention
d21b	595	Seen traditional healer for problem second mention
d21c	596	Seen traditional healer for problem third mention
d21d	597	Seen traditional healer for problem fourth mention
d22a	598	Cancer has affected member of family
d22b	599	Heart or lung disease has affected member of family
d22c	600	Eye disease has affected member of family
d22d	601	Mental illness has affected member of family
d22e	602	Joint and bone diseases have affected member of family
d22f	603	Arthritis has affected member of family
d22g	604	Accidental injury has affected member of family
d22h	605	Alcoholism or drug addiction has affected member of family
d23	606	Hampered in daily activities by physical or mental health problem illness, or disability
d24	607	Difficulty hearing, seeing, bending leaning etc
d25	608	Do you smoke cigarettes
d26	609	Age began to smoke cigarettes daily
d27a	610	How many cigarettes do you smoke each day
d27b	611	How many packs of cigarettes do you smoke each day
d28	612	Over lifetime smoked a total of 100 cigarettes or more
d29a	613	On days you smoke, how many cigarettes
d29b	614	On days you smoke, how many packs of cigarettes
d30	615	Ever smoked daily
d31	616	Age began smoking cigarettes daily
d32a	617	How many cigarettes did you usually smoke each day
d32b	618	How many packs of cigarettes did you usually smoke each day
d33	619	At what age did you stop smoking cigarettes
d34a	620	Suicide problem for Inupiat people in your community
d34b	621	Unemployment problem for Inupiat people in your community
d34c	622	Family violence problem for Inupiat people in your community
d34d	623	Sexual abuse problem for Inupiat people in your community
d34e	624	Drug abuse problem for Inupiat people in your community
d34f	625	Alcohol abuse problem for Inupiat people in your community
d34g	626	Smokeless tobacco problem for Inupiat people in your community
d35	627	How satisfied with your health
d36	628	How many children have you given birth to
d37	629	Any stillbirths
d38	630	How many stillbirths
d39	631	During past 12 months drink of beer, home brew or other alcoholic beverage

d40	632	During past 12 months how often did you drink alcoholic beverages
d41	633	During past 12 months how often had five drinks on one occasion
d42	634	Problems related to drugs or alcohol in your home during childhood
d43	635	Any problems related to drugs or alcohol in your home today
d44a	636	Do you use marijuana
d44b	637	Do you take amphetamines
d44c	638	Do you sniff gas or other inhalants
d44d	639	Do you take ecstasy
d44e	640	Do you use heroin
d44f	641	Do you use cocaine
d44g	642	Do you use other drugs
d45a	643	How often in past 12 months used marijuana
d45b	644	How often in past 12 months took amphetamines
d45c	645	How often in past 12 months sniffed gas or other inhalants
d45d	646	How often in past 12 months took ecstasy
d45e	647	How often in past 12 months used heroin
d45f	648	How often in past 12 months used cocaine
d45g	649	How often in past 12 months used other drugs
d46a	650	Victim of theft during past 12 months
d46b	651	Victim of sexual assault during past 12 months
d46c	652	Victim of another type of assault during past 12 months
d46d	653	Victim of other offenses during past 12 months
d47	654	Have you thought seriously of committing suicide
d48	655	Was this during the last year
d49a	656	How much of the time in the last month have you been a nervous person
d49b	657	How much time in last month have you felt calm and peaceful
d49c	658	How much time in last month have you felt downhearted and blue
d49d	659	How much time in last month have you been a happy person
d49e	660	How much time in last month have you felt so down nothing could cheer you up
d49f	661	How much time in last month have you felt good about yourself
d49g	662	How much time in last month have you felt good about your life
d49h	663	How much time in last month have you known there are people who care about you
e1	664	What type of house do you live in
e2a	665	Other type of house first mention
e2b	666	Other type of house second mention
e2c	667	Other type of house third mention
e2d	668	Other type of house fourth mention
e3	669	How many rooms
e4	670	How many square feet of living space
e5a	671	Home does not have separate kitchen
e5b	672	Home does not have bath or shower
e5c	673	Home does not have indoor flushing toilet
e5d	674	Home does not have hot running water
e5e	675	Home does not have central heating or electric heaters
e5f	676	Home does not have a place to sit outside
e5g	677	Home does not have a telephone
e5h	678	Home does not have a stove for cooking
e5i	679	Home does not have a smoke detector
e5j	680	Home does not have electricity
e5k	681	Home does not have a generator

e5l	682	Home does not have carbon monoxide detector
e5m	683	Home does not have cold running water
e5n	684	Home does not have septic tank, sewer connection or sewage processor
e5o	685	Home does not have fire exit
e5p	686	Home does not have a view to check the weather
e5q	687	Home does not have a store room
e5r	688	Home does not have a place to cut meat and fish
e5s	689	Home does not have double glass windows
e5t	690	Home does not have a connection to the internet
e6a	691	Home has too little space
e6b	692	Home has dampness
e6c	693	Home has mold or mildew
e6d	694	Home has water leaking from the ceiling
e6e	695	Home has frost on windows
e6f	696	Home has draft from doors or windows
e6g	697	Home has drafts from places other than doors or windows
e6h	698	Home has cold floors
e6i	699	Home is generally cold
e6j	700	Home has stale air
e6k	701	Home shifts from active permafrost
e6l	702	Home has water that is not safe to drink at least sometimes
e7	703	Is your home in need of major repairs
e8	704	Annual cost for housing
e8a	705	Editor estimate
e9	706	How satisfied with quality of your housing
e10	707	On a waiting list for housing
e11a	708	How many months on a waiting list for housing
e11b	709	How many years on a waiting list for housing
e12	710	Have you been treated fairly or unfairly in getting good housing
e13a	711	Why treated unfairly first mention
e13b	712	Why treated unfairly second mention
e13c	713	Why treated unfairly third mention
e13d	714	Why treated unfairly fourth mention
e14a	715	Used snowmachine for household production in past 12 months
e14b	716	Used truck for household production in past 12 months
e14c	717	Used 4-wheeler or ATV for household production in past 12 months
e14d	718	Used dog team for hunting or trapping in past 12 months
e14e	719	Used sled for household production in past 12 months
e14f	720	Used canoe or kayak for household production in past 12 months
e14g	721	Used other boat for household production in past 12 months
e14h	722	Used outboard motor for household production in past 12 months
e14i	723	Used GPS, VHF or CB for household production in past 12 months
e14j	724	Used fishnets for household production in past 12 months
e14k	725	Used rifle or shotgun for household production past 12 months
e14l	726	Used generator for household production in past 12 months
e14m	727	Used freezer for household production in past 12 months
e14n	728	Used chain saw for household production in past 12 months
e14o	729	Used float (survival) suit for household production in past 12 months
e14p	730	Used sewing machine for household production in past 12 months
e14q	731	Used ice auger for household production in past 12 months

e14r	732	Used Camping tent for household production in past 12 months
e14s	733	Used personal computer for household production in past 12 months
e15a	734	own snowmobile
e15b	735	own truck
e15c	736	own ATV
e15d	737	own dog team
e15e	738	own sled
e15f	739	own canoe-kayak
e15g	740	own other boat
e15h	741	own outboard motor
e15i	742	own gps-vhf-cb
e15j	743	own fishnets
e15k	744	own rifle-shotgun
e15l	745	own generator
e15m	746	own freezer
e15n	747	own chain saw
e15o	748	own float suit
e15p	749	own sewing machine
e15q	750	own ice auger
e15r	751	own camping tent
e15s	752	own personal computer
e16a	753	value of snowmobile
e16b	754	value of truck
e16c	755	value of ATV
e16d	756	value of dog team
e16e	757	value of sled
e16f	758	value of canoe-kayak
e16g	759	value of other boat
e16h	760	value of outboard motor
e16i	761	value of gps-vhf-cb
e16j	762	value of fishnets
e16k	763	value of rifle-shotgun
e16l	764	value of generator
e16m	765	value of freezer
e16n	766	value of chain saw
e16o	767	value of float suit
e16p	768	value of sewing machine
e16q	769	value of ice auger
e16r	770	value of camping tent
e16s	771	value of personal computer
e17	772	Total income all members of household earned from sales of carvings, furs, crafts, ivory etc
e17a	773	Editor's estimate earnings from sale of carvings etc
e18	774	Total income all members of household earned from self-employment, small business, etc
e18a	775	Editor's estimate earnings from self-employment, small business etc
e19	776	Total income all members of household earned from wages before taxes
e19a	777	Editor's estimate income from wages before taxes
e20	778	Total income all members of household received from government incl pensions, dividends etc.
e20a	779	Editor's estimate income from gov't incl pension and dividends etc.

e21	780	Total income all members of household received from other sources
e21a	781	Editor's estimate income from other sources
e22	782	Own personal income before deductions from all sources
e22a	783	Editor's estimate R personal income before deductions from all sources
e23	784	How satisfied with your household income
e24	785	How satisfied with you standard of living
e25	786	Household able to make ends meet
f1a	787	Past 12 months play bingo
f1b	788	Past 12 months take part in Native festival
f1c	789	Past 12 months read books or magazines
f1d	790	Past 12 months listen to radio or stereo
f1e	791	Past 12 months visit neighbors, friends or relatives
f1f	792	Past 12 months listen to or tell a Native story
f1g	793	Past 12 months go to sports events
f1h	794	Past 12 months participate in sports
f1i	795	Past 12 months take part in Native dance
f1j	796	Past 12 months take part in Native traditional games
f1k	797	Past 12 months go snowmobiling or dog sledding
f1l	798	Past 12 months hike, run, jog or walk
f1m	799	Past 12 months boat or kayak
f1n	800	Past 12 months be out in the country
f2	801	When home regularly watch or listen to Inupiat programming on radio or TV
f3	802	When home regularly watch TV
f4	803	When watch TV, how many hours per week
f5a	804	In past 12 months use a telephone
f5b	805	In past 12 months use a cell phone
f5c	806	In past 12 months use VHF, CB or radio telephone
f5d	807	In past 12 months use cable or satellite TV
f5e	808	In past 12 months use an ATM
f5f	809	In past 12 months use fax machine
f5g	810	In past 12 months use VCR or DVD
f5h	811	In past 12 months use GPS unit
f5i	812	In past 12 months use a computer
f5j	813	In past 12 months use the internet
f5k	814	In past 12 months use a debit card
f6a	815	Vote in city election in past 12 months
f6b	816	Vote in traditional council election in past 12 months
f6c	817	Vote in village corporation election in past 12 months
f6d	818	Vote in Native regional corporation election in past 12 months
f6e	819	Vote in state election in past 12 months
f6f	820	Vote in national election in past 12 months
f7	821	Member of a board, council, or committee
f8a	822	What board, council or committee 1st mention
f8b	823	What board, council or committee 2nd mention
f8c	824	What board, council or committee 3rd mention
f8d	825	What board, council or committee 4th mention
f9a	826	In past 12 months volunteered for local org or group
f9b	827	In past 12 months worked at a community event
f9c	828	In past 12 months attended a local community meeting
f9d	829	In past 12 months participated in political gathering or debate

f9e	830	In past 12 months collected signatures for a petition or candidate
f9f	831	In past 12 months written a letter to the editor
f9g	832	In past 12 months participated in a radio or TV call-in show
f9h	833	In past 12 months attended regional meetings
f9i	834	In past 12 months helped out at the school
f10a	835	Problems politicians should deal with 1st mention
f10b	836	Problems politicians should deal with 2nd mention
f10c	837	Problems politicians should deal with 3rd mention
f10d	838	Problems politicians should deal with 4th mention
f10e	839	Problems politicians should deal with 5th mention
f10f	840	Problems politicians should deal with 6th mention
f11	841	How knowledgeable about politics in general
f12	842	So many people vote in nat'l elections it does not make difference if I vote or not
f13	843	How important to your life are political decisions made by gov't
f14	844	How interested are you in politics in general
g1a	845	How important is the Inupiat food I eat
g1b	846	How important is the hunting and fishing I do
g1c	847	How important are naming kinship relationships
g1d	848	How important the harvesting of wild berries and plants
g1e	849	How important occupation or profession
g1f	850	How important preserving of Inupiat foods
g1g	851	How important use of Inupiat language
g1h	852	How important participating in traditional cultural events
g1i	853	How important my childhood upbringing
g1j	854	How important clothes I wear
g1k	855	How important personal contacts with other Inupiat
g1l	856	How important Inupiat poetry and literature
g1m	857	How important religious and spiritual beliefs
g1n	858	How important the way I view nature
g1o	859	How important how I try to meet expectations of family and Inupiat friends
g2	860	Taught traditional values
g3a	861	Who taught traditional values 1st mention
g3b	862	Who taught traditional values 2nd mention
g3c	863	Who taught traditional values 3rd mention
g3d	864	Who taught traditional values 4th mention
g4a	865	How satisfied with job community doing promoting use of Inupiaq language
g4b	866	How satisfied with job community doing promoting sharing and helping
g4c	867	How satisfied with job community doing promoting respect for others
g4d	868	How satisfied with job community doing promoting cooperation
g4e	869	How satisfied with job community doing promoting respect for elders
g4f	870	How satisfied with job community doing promoting love for children
g4g	871	How satisfied with job community doing promoting hard work
g4h	872	How satisfied with job community doing promoting knowledge of their family tree
g4i	873	How satisfied with job community doing promoting avoidance of conflict
g4j	874	How satisfied with job community doing promoting respect for nature
g4k	875	How satisfied with job community doing promoting spirituality
g4l	876	How satisfied with job community doing promoting humor
g4m	877	How satisfied with job community doing promoting family roles
g4n	878	How satisfied with job community doing teaching girls traditional roles
g4o	879	How satisfied with job community doing teaching boys traditional roles

g4p	880	How satisfied with job community doing promoting hunter and herder knowledge
g4q	881	How satisfied with job community doing promoting domestic skills
g4r	882	How satisfied with job community doing promoting humility
g4s	883	How satisfied with job community doing promoting responsibility to Inupiat community
g4t	884	How satisfied with job community doing promoting community self-determination
g5	885	Do you apply these traditional value in your personal life
g6	886	Are Christian religious beliefs part of your life
g7	887	Consider yourself to be a Christian
g8	888	Member of a church
g9	889	How often go to church
g10	890	Organized religion had an effect on community
g11a	891	What type effects organized religion had on community 1st mention
g11b	892	What type effects organized religion had on community 2nd mention
g11c	893	What type effects organized religion had on community 3rd mention
g11d	894	What type effects organized religion had on community 4th mention
g12	895	Inupiat spiritual beliefs part of your life
g13a	896	More about Inupiat spiritual beliefs 1st mention
g13b	897	More about Inupiat spiritual beliefs 2nd mention
g13c	898	More about Inupiat spiritual beliefs 3rd mention
g13d	899	More about Inupiat spiritual beliefs 4th mention
g14a	900	Know anyone who has abilities to heal
g14b	901	Know anyone who has ability to find missing persons or items
g14c	902	Know anyone who has ability to predict the weather
g15	903	Have any special abilities in your family
h1a	904	Biggest problems in your community 1st mention
h1b	905	Biggest problems in your community 2nd mention
h1c	906	Biggest problems in your community 3rd mention
h1d	907	Biggest problems in your community 4th mention
h1e	908	Biggest problems in your community 5th mention
h1f	909	Biggest problems in your community 6th mention
h2	910	How safe feel walking around this area at night
h3	911	How satisfied with public safety provided in community
h4	912	Public safety officers have the same priorities concerning public safety you do
h5	913	How satisfied with courts in community
h6	914	Courts have same priorities concerning public safety and order you do
h7	915	How satisfied with influence Inupiat have on management of nat'l resources like fish and caribou
h8	916	Fish and wildlife officers have same idea of what is right and wrong you do
h9	917	How satisfied with influence Inupiat have on management of nat'l resources like oil, gas and minerals
h10a	918	Pollution of local lakes and streams problem in this community
h10b	919	Pollution from industrial development problem in this region
h10c	920	Pollution from other countries problem in this community
h10d	921	Fish or animals that may be unsafe to eat problem in this community
h10e	922	Erosion of coastal areas or riverbanks problem in this community
h10f	923	Local contaminated sites problem in this community
h10g	924	Climate change problem in this community
h10h	925	Other problems in this community
h11	926	Other environmental concerns you have
h12a	927	Other environmental concerns 1st mention

h12b	928	Other environmental concerns 2nd mention
h12c	929	Other environmental concerns 3rd mention
h12d	930	Other environmental concerns 4th mention
h13a	931	How satisfied with influence Inupiat have to reduce environmental problems in your area
h13b	932	How satisfied with the health of the environment in your area
h13c	933	How satisfied with how well the national government is dealing with needs in your community
h13d	934	How satisfied with job opportunities in your community
h13e	935	How satisfied with opportunities to hunt and fish
h13f	936	How satisfied with amount of fish and game available locally
h13g	937	How satisfied with quality of education in your community
h13h	938	How satisfied with quality of health services in your community
h13i	939	How satisfied with recreational facilities in your community
h13j	940	How satisfied with cost of living in your community
h13k	941	How satisfied with availability of goods in local stores
h13l	942	How satisfied with transportation to and from your community
h13m	943	How satisfied with the quality of life in this community
h13n	944	satisfaction with life as a whole
h14a	945	Anything I missed 1st mention
h14b	946	Anything I missed 2nd mention
h14c	947	Anything I missed 3rd mention
h14d	948	Anything I missed 4th mention
h14e	949	Anything I missed 5th mention
h14f	950	Anything I missed 6th mention
strata	1,013	Regional center and village strata
vilindwt	1,040	weight for individuals in sampled Alaska communities
vilhouseholdwt	1,041	weight for households in sampled Alaska communities
reghouseholdwt	1,042	weight for households in Alaska regions
regindwt	1,043	weight for individuals in Alaska regions