Response of Arctic tundra ecosystem and carbon cycle to climate change

Principal Investigator, Affiliation

Hiroshi Kanda National Institute of Polar Research

Corresponding Post

Masaki Uchida National Institute of Polar Research 9-10, Kaga-1, Itabashi, Tokyo 173-8515 Phone: +81-3-3962-4369 Fax: +81-3-3962-5743 uchida@nipr.ac.jp

Cooperative researcher/ institution in Japan

H. Koizumi, H. Muraoka: River basin Research Center

T. Nakatsubo: Graduate School of Biological Science

Y. S. Bekku: Tusru University

S. Nishitani: Nippon Medical School

T. Masuzawa: Faculty of Science, Shizuoka University

N. Wada, A. Kume: Toyama University

T. Osono: Graduate University, Kyoto University

T. Ueno: National Institute of Polar Research

S. Sawaguchi: Niigata International College

H. Hasegawa: Meiji University

S. Kojima: Tokyo Women's College

Cooperative foreign researcher/ institution

J. Svoboda: Toronto University

G. Henry: University of British Columbia

A. Elvebakk: Toromso University F. Wielgolaski: Oslo University

Related International Research Project

ITEX (International Tundra Experiment), IASC-GCTE, FATE(Feedbacks and Arctic Terrestrial Ecosystems)

Description of the Program

Current global warming predictions indicate that warming will be more pronounced at high latitudes in the Northern hemisphere. Since 1994, we have been studied the vegetation change, quantitative estimation of the carbon flow among the atmosphere, plant and soils at glacier foreland in both regions of Ny-Alesund, Svalbard (79oN) and Ellesmere Island (82N). The aims of the project are to study the biological response to environmental change in the glacier foreland, and to understand the pattern of the carbon

cycle (light-, water-, and temperature- photosynthetic responses, potential net primary production).